

A stylized sun logo with a large yellow circle in the center and eight yellow triangles of varying sizes radiating outwards, all set against a dark blue background.

Sloveso "to BE"

ČASOVÁNÍ SLOVESA "TO BE"

KLAD

plný tvar

I am

you are

he is

she is

it is

we are

you are

they are

stažený tvar

I 'm

you're

he's

she's

it's

we're

you're

they're

ČASOVÁNÍ SLOVESA "TO BE"

ZÁPOR

plný tvar

stažený tvar

I am

not

I 'm

not

you are

not

you're

not

he is

not

he's

not

she is

not

she's

not

it is

not

it's

not

we are

not

we're

not

you are

not

you're

not

they are

not

they're

not

ČASOVÁNÍ SLOVESA "TO BE"

ZÁPOR

plný tvar

stažený tvar

I am not

I'm not

you are not

you're not

you aren't

he is not

he's not

he isn't

she is not

she's not

she isn't

it is not

it's not

it isn't

we are not

we're not

we aren't

you are not

you're not

you aren't

they are not

they're not

they aren't



- Jak je patrné z tabulky, **ZÁPOR** tvoříme přidáním "**NOT**".
- Ke stažení dochází jen na jednom místě, tzn. bud' mezi podmětem a slovesem (1) nebo mezi slovesem a NOT (2).

<i>you</i> ₁ <i>are</i> ₂ <i>not</i>	→ 1) <i>you're not</i>	→ 2) <i>you aren't</i>
<i>he</i> ₁ <i>is</i> ₂ <i>not</i>	→ 1) <i>he's not</i>	→ 2) <i>he isn't</i>

Pozn.: v 1.os.j.č. existuje jen tvar "I'm not", nikoliv "~~I amn't~~".

ČASOVÁNÍ SLOVESA "TO BE"

KLAD		ZÁPOR		
<i>plný tvar</i>	<i>stažený tvar</i>	<i>plný tvar</i>	<i>stažený tvar</i>	<i>stažený tvar</i>
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	
you are	you're	you are not	you're not	you aren't
he is	he's	he is not	he's not	he isn't
she is	she's	she is not	she's not	she isn't
it is	it's	it is not	it's not	it isn't
we are	we're	we are not	we're not	we aren't
you are	you're	you are not	you're not	you aren't
they are	they're	they are not	they're not	they aren't

SLOVESO "TO BE,, - OTÁZKY

- OTÁZKU tvoříme INVERZÍ, tj. změnou pořadí slovesa a podmětu:

I am	→	am I ?
you are	→	are you ?
he is	→	is he ?
she is	→	is she ?
it is	→	is it ?
we are	→	are we ?
you are	→	are you ?
they are	→	are they ?

SLOVESO "TO BE,, - KRÁTKÉ ODPOVĚDI

- V angličtině se neodpovídá na zjišťovací otázky pouhým YES nebo NO, ale užívá se tzv. KRÁTKÝCH ODPOVĚDÍ, které se skládají ze zájmeného podmětu a slovesa:

Is your father at home? - Yes, he is. x No, he isn't.
Are they happy? - Yes, they are. x No, they aren't.
Are you at school now? - Yes, I am. x No, I'm not.

- Jak je patrné z příkladů, v krátké kladné odpovědi je vždy plný tvar, v krátké záporné odpovědi je naopak tvar stažený = krátký (vyslovují se tedy vždy tři slabiky).

SLOVESO "TO BE,, - ZÁPORNÉ OTÁZKY

- ZÁPORNÁ OTÁZKA kombinuje oba principy, tedy INVERZI a NOT:

am I not ?

are you not ?

is he not ?

is she not ?

is it not ?

are we not ?

are you not ?

are they not ?

NEBO

aren't I ?

aren't you ?

isn't he ?

isn't she ?

isn't it ?

aren't we ?

aren't you ?

aren't they?



PŘELOŽTE:

Pan Brown je lékař.

MR BROWN IS A DOCTOR.

Je toto tvůj klobouk?

IS THIS YOUR HAT?

Kde je vaše auto?

WHERE IS YOUR CAR?

Nejsou ve škole.

THEY AREN'T AT SCHOOL.

Jsou doma.

THEY ARE AT HOME.

Je neděle.

IT IS SUNDAY.

Náš dům je blízko.

OUR HOUSE IS NEARBY.

Můj tatínek je nemocný.

MY FATHER IS ILL.

Toto je můj přítel.

THIS IS MY FRIEND.

Můj strýc je kuchař.

MY UNCLE IS A COOK.



PŘELOŽTE:

Jaké barvy je vaše auto?

WHAT COLOUR IS YOUR CAR?

Já se nebojím myší.

I' M NOT AFRAID OF MICE.

Ona se bojí pavouků.

SHE' S AFRAID OF SPIDERS.

Petr je dobrý v matematice.

PETER' S GOOD AT MATHS.

Petr je zamilovaný do Jany.

PETER' S IN LOVE WITH JANE.

Tomáš je chytrý kluk.

TOM' S A CLEVER BOY.

Kdo je ten kluk na fotce?

WHO' S THE BOY IN THE PHOTO?

Je to můj přítel.

HE' S MY FRIEND.

Proč jsi tady?

WHY ARE YOU HERE?

Jsem tady se svými přáteli.

I' M HERE WITH MY FRIENDS.



PŘELOŽTE:

Jsi unavený?

ARE YOU TIRED?

Ne, nejsem.

NO, I´M NOT.

Máš hlad (=jsi hladový)?

ARE YOU HUNGRY?

Ano, mám (=jsem).

YES, I AM.

Je tvůj tatínek učitel?

IS YOUR FATHER A TEACHER?

Ano, je.

YES, HE IS.

Je tvůj tatínek bohatý?

IS YOUR FATHER RICH?

Ne, není.

NO, HE ISN´T.

Jsou tvoji rodiče šťastní?

ARE YOUR PARENTS HAPPY?

Ano, jsou.

YES, THEY ARE.